limited liability company, incorporated in the state of Delaware, with its principal office address located at 16 W. Harrison St. Ste 200, Seattle, Washington, 98119. The Seattle Kraken is a professional hockey club in the Defendant National Hockey League and conducts business in the Western District of Washington.

- 3. Defendant NHL Enterprises, LP is a limited partnership, incorporated in the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business located at 1251 Avenue of the America, 47th Floor, New York, NY, United States, 10020. Its beneficial owners are the 32 NHL Clubs or entities under its control, including the Seattle Kraken. NHL Enterprises, LP represents the NHL and its member clubs, including the Seattle Kraken in trademark and related matters. NHL Enterprises, LP also transacts business in the Western District of Washington by engaging in activities there relating to the business of professional ice hockey contests.
- 4. Defendant National Hockey League ("NHL") is an unincorporated association of the 32 professional hockey clubs in the United States and Canada. Defendant NHL maintains its headquarters at 1251 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10090 and transacts business in the Western District of Washington by engaging in activities there relating to the business of professional ice hockey contests.
- 5. Defendants claim to own various trademarks associated with the Seattle Kraken hockey club.
- 6. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court by 28 U.S.C. §2201, this being a civil action for declaratory judgment, and 28 U.S.C. §1331(a), as it involves threatened claims by the Defendants against Plaintiff under the Lanham Act. *See* 15 U.S.C. §1051-1141n.
 - 7. This Court has jurisdiction over any threatened state law claims under Washington

state law, see RCW 19.77.010 et seq; RCW 19.86.020, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367.

FACTS GIVING RISE TO PLAINTIFF'S CLAIMS

- 8. Plaintiff is engaged primarily in the business of designing, manufacturing, marketing and selling apparel that contain constitutionally protected artwork and messages that are generally related to college and professional sports and pop culture.
- 9. At issue in this case are T-shirts designed by Plaintiff that contain original artwork and humorous and creative messages that relate to, and provide commentary about, the Seattle Kraken hockey club, its fans and pop culture.
 - 10. For example, one T-shirt designed and sold by Plaintiff states on the front of the shirt:

Welcome to the
Krak
House
Seattle, Washington

The text includes an artistic rendering of a red-eye and squid-like appendages that conjure up the image of a sea monster. Plaintiff has a registered copyright for this shirt. (Registration No. VA0002218026)

- 11. Another T-shirt designed and sold by Plaintiff states on the front of the shirt "Straight Outta the Krak House" (a parody of "Straight Outta Compton," a popular song by the rap group NWA and later a blockbuster feature film) in original and artistic text that features tentacles wrapped around the letters. Plaintiff has a registered copyright for this shirt. (Registration No. VA0002275854).
- 12. Another T-shirt designed and sold by Plaintiff states on the front of the shirt, "Krakheads Anonymous." The back of the shirt reads, "Krakheads Anonymous Meeting Schedule" and states the address of Climate Pledge Arena, where the Seattle Kraken plays its home games, and

then lists the schedule for those games.

- 13. Plaintiff's T-shirts, therefore, feature unique artistic designs and express clever messages and commentary that are constitutionally protected under the First Amendment.
- 14. In addition to using their own unique designs and colorful messaging, Plaintiff displays its own brand name on its products.
- 15. Plaintiff makes these T-shirts available only through its own website or through Amazon.com.
- 16. Defendants, through counsel, sent letters dated September 13, 2021, and October 18, 2021, and an email dated January 4, 2022, claiming Plaintiff's T-shirts described in paragraphs 10-12 constitute infringement, tarnishment and dilution of various trademarks claimed to be owned by them. That correspondence also demanded that Plaintiff cease production and sales of those T-shirts and produce an accounting of past sales and inventory of the same. In addition, Defendants rejected Plaintiff's claim that its T-shirts did not infringe, tarnish or dilute any trademark owned by Defendants and that they were protected by the First Amendment. Finally, Defendants' communications indicated that if Plaintiff did not accede to Defendants' requests the matter would likely proceed to litigation.

COUNT I DECLARATORY JUDGMENT REGARDING FEDERAL TRADEMARK

- 17. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 16 of his complaint as if fully re-written.
- 18. There is an actual and justiciable controversy between Plaintiff and Defendants regarding whether Plaintiff's production and sale of T-shirts, described in paragraphs 10-12, infringe upon, tarnish or dilute any trademark owned by Defendants and whether they are constitutionally protected under the First Amendment.

- 19. Plaintiff's T-shirts feature unique artistic designs and express clever messages and commentary which entitle them to constitutional protection under the First Amendment.
- 20. Plaintiff's T-shirts are not likely to cause confusion among consumers between Plaintiff's products and Defendants' products.
- 21. Plaintiff's T-shirts do not infringe upon any trademark claimed to be owned by Defendants.
- 22. Plaintiff's T-shirts do not tarnish or otherwise dilute Defendant's trademark rights, if any.
- 23. Plaintiff is therefore entitled to a declaration that its T-shirts at issue are constitutionally protected under the First Amendment and are not in violation of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. §1051 *et seq*.

COUNT II

DECLARATORY JUDGMENT REGARDING STATE UNFAIR COMPETITION

- 24. Plaintiff incorporates paragraphs 1 through 23 of his complaint as if fully re-written.
- 25. There is an actual and justiciable controversy between Plaintiff and Defendants regarding whether Plaintiff's production and sale of T-shirts, described in paragraphs 10-12, infringe upon, tarnish or dilute any trademark owned by Defendants and whether they are constitutionally protected under the First Amendment.
- 26. Plaintiff's T-shirts feature unique artistic designs and express clever messages and commentary which entitle them to constitutional protection under the First Amendment.
- 27. Plaintiff's T-shirts are not likely to cause confusion among consumers between Plaintiff's products and Defendants' products.
 - 28. Plaintiff's T-shirts do not infringe upon any trademark claimed to be owned by

Case 2	:22-cv-00044-TSZ	Document 1	Filed 01/18/22	Page 6 of 7	
Defendants	S.				
29.	Plaintiff's T-shir	Plaintiff's T-shirts do not tarnish or otherwise dilute Defendant's trademark rights,			
if any.					
30.	Plaintiffs is the	Plaintiffs is therefore entitled to a declaration that its T-shirts at issue are			
constitutionally protected under the First Amendment and are not in violation of state law. See RCW					
19.77. et seq; RCW 19.86.020.					
WHEREFORE, PLAINTIFF demands upon Count I, a declaration that its T-shirts at issue					
are constitutionally protected under the First Amendment and are not in violation of the Lanham Act;					
Upon Count II, a declaration that Plaintiff's T-shirts at issue are constitutionally protected					
under the First Amendment and are not in violation of any state law;					
Upon all Counts, the costs and expenses of maintaining this action, and any other relief,					
whether legal or equitable, to which the Plaintiff may be entitled.					
		Re	espectfully submitt	red,	
		<u>/s/</u>	Gilbert Levy		
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COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT -7

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